

# APA REFERENCES LIST: EBOOKS AND AUDIOBOOKS

## How to reference ebooks and audiobooks

### AN EBOOK WITH A DOI:

- If you found the book on a database, do not cite the database. Simply reference it like a print book, then add the DOI.

Chan, M. (2020). *Financial systems analysis*. Michelin and Mifflin. <http://doi.org/10.1054/184726-0A00>

### AN EBOOK WITHOUT A DOI:

- Include a URL leading to the page where the ebook can be purchased, even if you did not buy it. If the URL is long, you can use **Bitly.com** to shorten the link.
- Do not list the digital library or store.

Llewellyn, K. R., Freund, A., & Reilly, N. (2015). *The Canadian oral history reader*. McGill-Queen's University Press. <https://amzn.to/3mZqDER>

### A CHAPTER IN AN EBOOK:

- Omit the page range, unless the ebook has standard pages. In this example, it does.

Porter, E. D. (1991). *The bureaucratic elite*. In T. Barnes (Ed.), *Essays on Canadian politics*. University of Toronto Press (pp. 56–69). <http://doi.org/10.392/4773857-D342>

### AN AUDIOBOOK:

- Mention the narrator of the audiobook after the title.

Francis, L., & Durrani, A. (2019). *Concussions and traumatic brain injury: A guide to rehabilitation* (M. Freeman, Narr.) [Audiobook]. Michelin and Mifflin Audio. <http://a.co/0D2y5dA>

### AN IN-TEXT CITATION FOR AN EBOOK OR AUDIOBOOK:

- Reference ebooks with nonstandard page numbers by **chapter**. If the ebook has numbered paragraphs, you may use **paragraphs**.
- In-text citations of audiobooks may refer to the **time** (hour:minute:second) of the passage.

Chapter(s):	(Murad, 2017, Chapter 2)	(Murad, 2017, Chapters 2–4)
Paragraph(s):	(Murad, 2018a, para. 4)	(Murad, 2018a, paras. 2–3)
Time:	(Murad, 2018b, 1:49:21–1:52:32)	(Murad, 2018b, 1:49:21)

For more information, consult the APA manual or contact the Academic Skills Centre.