

APA REFERENCES LIST: ONLINE REFERENCE WORKS

How to reference encyclopedias and dictionaries found online, including Wikipedia

AN ENTRY IN AN ONLINE ENCYCLOPEDIA:

- If an author is named, open the entry with that name, followed by the date and the item's heading—then the editor(s), title, etc. as shown below.
- List the group author, if the encyclopedia entry does not credit an individual author.

Kumar, R. (2006). Phobias. In A. C. Jones & T. J. Holt (Eds.), *College encyclopedia of psychology* (3rd ed.). University of Roxboro. <http://www.psychsource.com/entries/phobias/>

AN ONLINE DICTIONARY DEFINITION:

- If individual author(s) are credited, mention them in the reference.
- Otherwise, credit the group author.
- If the online dictionary is continuously updated, use “n.d.” instead of the date and provide a date of retrieval.

Merriam-Webster. (n.d.). Psychoanalysis. In *Merriam-Webster.com dictionary*. Retrieved November 12, 2020, from <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/psychoanalysis>

A WIKIPEDIA ARTICLE:

- *Wikipedia* is becoming **an acceptable source** to cite in academic papers. However, many teachers still **discourage** relying on it since it is updated by the public and may not be accurate.
- *Wikipedia* articles can be good places to **begin your research**, but they are not good places to end it. Be sure to **check with your teacher** if it is okay for you to cite *Wikipedia*.
- Provide **the date of the most recent update** in your References list, followed by the **URL** leading to the archived page and the access date. To find the archived page, click on “**View history**” at the top of the main *Wikipedia* article page. You should then see a list of revisions made to the article beginning with the most recent one.

Canadian pollination initiative. (2018, 9 September). In *Wikipedia*. https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Canadian_Pollination_Initiative&oldid=858719435

For more information, consult the APA manual or contact the Academic Skills Centre.