

MLA WORKS CITED: EBOOKS AND AUDIOBOOKS

How to reference an electronic book or an audio recording of a book

AN EBOOK FROM AN ONLINE DATABASE:

- Cite the name of the digital library or database in which you found the ebook at the end of the reference. Include the DOI or the URL, if available. Otherwise, use a permalink.

Usher, Philip John. *Epic Arts in Renaissance France*. Oxford UP, 2013. *eBook Academic Collection*, dc153.dawsoncollege.qc.ca:2312/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=e00xna&AN=683859&site=ehost-live&scope=site.

AN EBOOK FROM A DIGITAL LIBRARY OR BOOKSTORE:

- Ebooks purchased from online stores are provided just like print books. Do not provide name of the store (e.g., Kobo or Kindle).
- However, if you accessed the full text of the book on a digital library's website, include the library's name and the book's URL.

Shelley, Mary Wollstonecraft. *Frankenstein: Or the Modern Prometheus*. Cornhill, 1922. *HathiTrust Digital Library*, <https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=njp.32101064790353&view=1up&seq=7>.

AN ESSAY, SHORT STORY, OR CHAPTER IN AN EBOOK:

- If the ebook's page numbers vary depending on your device, omit the page range.
- If the ebook is from an online library, shorten lengthy URLs to the host site (e.g., books.google.com for Google Books).

Kendi, Ibram X. "Power." *How to Be an Antiracist*. Penguin Random House, 2019.

Conroy, Martin, and Alberta Frobisher. "The Consequences of Printed News." *Journalism: A Critical History*. Sage Publications, 2007, pp. 9–15. *Google Books*, books.google.com/books/isbn=0761941002.

AN AUDIOBOOK:

- Mention the narrator of the audio recording after the title, if the narrator is the focus of your discussion. Otherwise, reference the audiobook like a print book.

Atwood, Margaret. *The Handmaid's Tale*. Narrated by Claire Danes, audiobook ed., special ed., Audible, 2017.

IN-TEXT CITATIONS FOR AN EBOOK OR AUDIOBOOK:

- Most ebooks have nonstandard page numbers that vary depending on your device and settings. If this is the case, refer to chapter numbers.
- You can specify paragraphs if paragraphs are numbered in the text.

(Usher ch. 2) (Llewellyn et al. ch. 3, para. 5)

- In-text citations of audiobooks may refer to the hour, minute, and time of the passage:

(Murad 1:49:21–1:52:32) (Murad 1:49:21)

For more information, consult the *MLA Handbook* or contact the Academic Skills Centre.